**ANS 2025 ABSTRACT**

**Place abstract title here in Title Case (do not capitalize prepositions)**

**Enter up to 7 author names (in 2 lines) as follows:**Don’t forget designations (MD, PhD, etc)

*John S. Thomas, MD; Emily L. Choi, PhD; Dean P. Martin, MD, PhD   
Angela P. Lemmon, MD; Marcus M. Pepper, AuD; Caitlin L. Hoof, MD*

**Objective:**

**Study Design:**

**Setting:**

**Patients:**

**Interventions:**

**Main Outcome Measures:**

**Results:**

**Conclusions:**

**Professional Practice Gap & Educational Need:**

**Learning Objective:**

**Desired Result:**

**Level of Evidence -** Choose one value between Level I thru Level V

**Indicate IRB or IACUC:** If approved, indicate IRB number and institution. If exempt, write Exempt.

**INSTRUCTIONS   
(DELETE THESE INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE SUBMITTING YOUR ABSTRACT)**

Enter all text for each field in normal, single space, Times New Roman, Font size 11, **NO** ALL CAPS; (use headings as applicable).

Please use bold text for the headings and separate each section with a double space. See example below. Headings can have different names, i.e. Hypothesis, Background, Methods), see instructions.

**(ALL OF THE FOLLOWING REQUIRE A RESPONSE)**

**Professional Practice Gap & Educational Need:**

**Learning Objective:**

**Desired Result:**

**Level of Evidence -** Choose one value between Level I thru Level V

**Indicate IRB or IACUC:** If approved, indicate number and institution. If exempt, write Exempt.

**This is the document that will be reviewed by the ANS Scientific Program Committee, we will not edit it for you. Please double check your formatting, spelling, punctuation. Make sure you have turned off track changes!**